

(* Paper: Quapp / Bofill, J. Phys Chem B ... 2024 ... *)

(* Publication Date: April 18, 2024

[Datum](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.jpcc.4c00468> *)

(* First we calculate the PES and Newton trajectories (NT) on it *)

[Erstes Element](#)

(* main direction (L+d) for dashed NT, comparison with (-1,1) for black NT *)

(* blue is the corresponding singular NT, red the NT to direction (1,0) *)

(* first molecule LselA108A + 2GSP6 : no.4 in Table of BB *)

[Tabelle](#)

(Debug) In[79]:=

$ph0 = 0.58 * \text{Pi}$;

[Kreis](#)

$d0 = 0.33$;

$k0 = 266.0$;

$D0 = 201.0$;

$cc = 0.0$;

$ph1 = 0.97 * \text{Pi}$;

[Kreis](#)

$sig = 0.17 * \text{Pi}$;

[Kreis](#)

(Debug) In[98]:=

$\text{PHI}[L_] = 2.0 * \text{ArcSin}[L / 5.6]$

[Arkussinus](#)

$\text{De}[ph_] = D0 * \text{Exp}[-(ph - ph1)^2 / (2. * sig^2)] + cc$

[Exponentialfunktion](#)

$\text{Vphi}[L_] = 0.5 * k0 * (\text{PHI}[L] - ph0)^2$

$\text{Be}[d_ , ph_] = \text{De}[ph] * ((1.0 - \text{Exp}[-d / d0])^2 - 1.)$

[Exponentialfunktion](#)

$\text{pes}[L_ , d_ , F_] = \text{Vphi}[L] + \text{Be}[d, \text{PHI}[L]] - (L + d) * F$

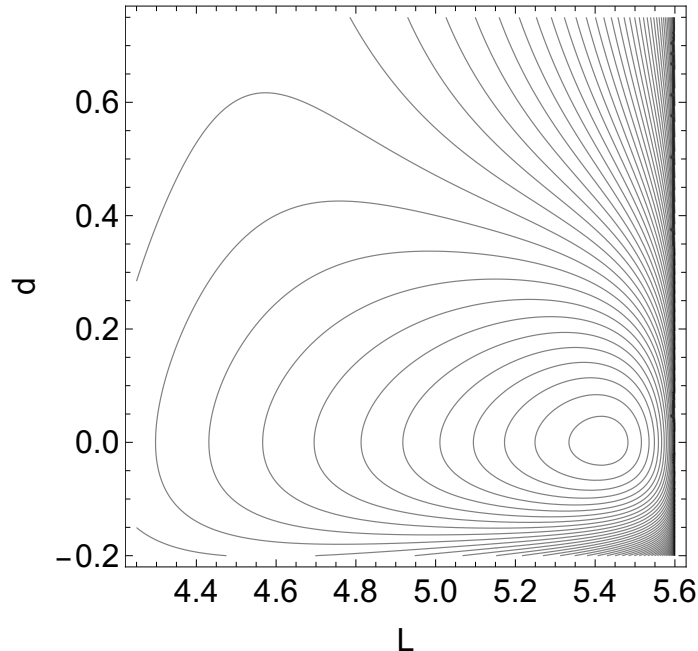
(Debug) In[91]:=

```

conBarLSe1A = ContourPlot[pes[L, d, 0], {L, 4.25, 5.6},
  Konturgraphik
  {d, -0.2, 0.75}, ContourShading → False, Contours → 50, PlotRange → All,
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Konturen Koordinatenb... alle
  PlotPoints → 53, ContourStyle → Thickness[0.00215], FrameLabel → {"L", "d"},
  Anzahl der Punkte in d... Konturenstil Dicke Rahmenbeschriftung
  AspectRatio → 1, FormatType → TraditionalForm, FrameStyle → FontSize → 16]
  Seitenverhältnis Formattyp traditionelle Form Rahmenstil Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[91]=



(Debug) In[103]:=

```
(* derivations, here for traditional reasons, the second variable has no.3 *)
```

```
p3[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], d];
  leite ab
```

```
p1[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], L];
  leite ab
```

```
p11[L_, d_] = D[p1[L, d], L];
  leite ab
```

```
p33[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], d];
  leite ab
```

```
p31[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], L];
  leite ab
```

```
(* For NTs the gradient has to be parallel to the search direction.
```

```
For-Schleife
```

```
In 2D we can plot the NT by the zero line of the interchanged coefficients
```

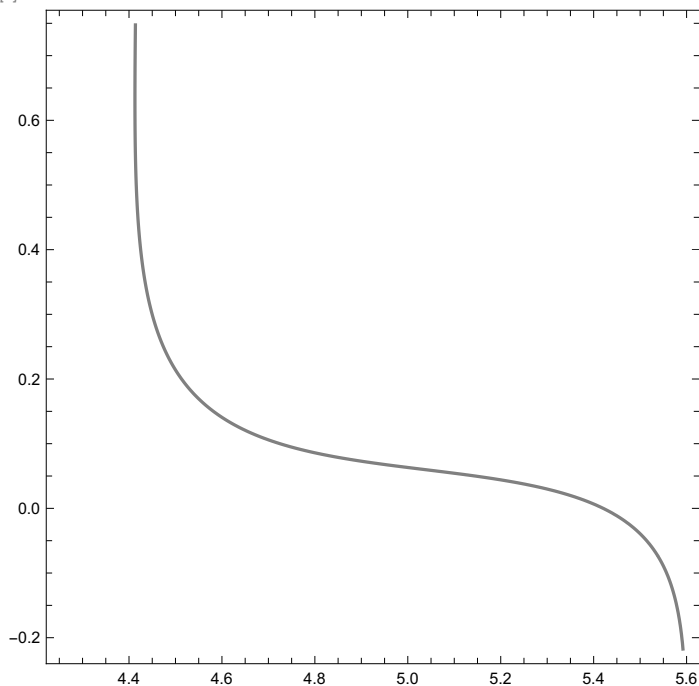
```
ei... leite ab
```

```
of the gradient componenets NT1 is to (1,0), NT2 is to direction (-1,1) *)
```

```
NewT1 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.15},
  Konturgraphik
  ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
  ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Red}
  Konturenstil Dicke rot
```

```
NewT2 = ContourPlot[p1[L, d]+p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.22, 0.75},
  Konturgraphik
  ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
  ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Black}
  Konturenstil Dicke schwarz
```

(Debug) Out[]=



(* In 2D also the determinant of the Hessian matrix is simple *)

ei... leite ab

```
DetH[L_, d_] = Simplify[p11[L, d]*p33[L, d]-p31[L, d]*p31[L, d]];
  vereinfache
```

(* We search for the line Det(H)=0 on the PES *)

Determinante

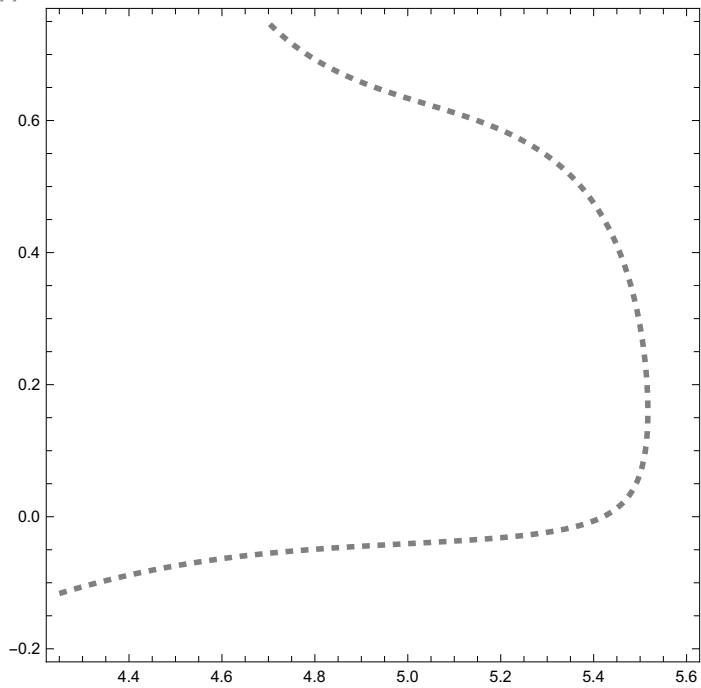
deter1 =

```
ContourPlot[Evaluate[DetH[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.75}], ContourShading → False,
  Konturgraphik werte aus Kontur-Schattierung falsch
  PlotPoints → 40, Contours → {0.0}, ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.0046], Green}]]
  Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen Konturenstil Dicke grün
```

(* NT11 to direction (1,1), that one of main interest *)

```
NewT11 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d] - 1.0 * p1[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.75},  
  Konturgraphik  
  ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},  
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen  
  ContourStyle → {Dashed, Thickness[0.0085]}  
  Konturenstil gestrichelt Dicke
```

(Debug) Out[]=



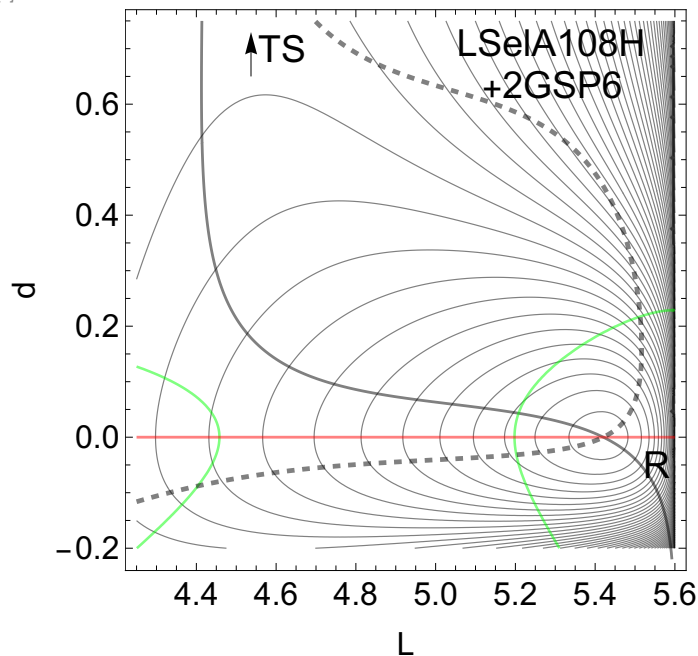
(← next are data for the figures →)

```

spArr = Graphics[Arrow[{{4.537, 0.65}, {4.537, 0.73}}]]
  [Graphik [Pfeil]
textLSeLA = Show[Graphics[Text[Style["R"], {5.5540, -0.05}],
  [zei... [Graphik [Text [Stil]
    Text[Style["TS"], {4.615, 0.7}],
  [Text [Stil]
    Text[Style["LSeLA108H"], {5.29, 0.71}],
  [Text [Stil]
    Text[Style["+2GSP6"], {5.293, 0.635}],
  [Text [Stil]
    PlotRange -> {{L, 1.5, 5.5}, {d, -.25, 0.5}}];
  [Koordinatenbereich der Graphik]
BiLSeLA = Show[conBarLSeLA, NewT2, deter1,
  [zeige an]
    NewT1, NewTNT11, spArr, textLSeLA, TextStyle -> FontSize -> 19]
  [Textstil [Schriftgröße]

```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```

Export["BildLSeLA108H.pdf", BiLSeLA, ImageResolution -> 400, ImageSize -> Automatic]
  [exportiere [Bildaufloesung [Bildgröße [automatisch]

```

(* NEXT EXAMPLE xxx*)

(Debug) In[8]:=

```

(* LSeLN138G + PSG1 : no.2 in BB tabelle *)
ph0 = 0.58 * Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl π]
d0 = 0.29;
k0 = 220.0;
D0 = 210.0;
cc = 0.0;
ph1 = Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl π]
sig = 0.12 * Pi;
  [Kreiszahl π]

```

(Debug) In[]:=

```

PHI[L_] = 2.0 * ArcSin[L / 5.6]
           |Arkussinus

De[ph_] = D0 * Exp[-(ph - ph1)^2 / (2. * sig^2)] + cc
           |Exponentialfunktion

Vphi[L_] = 0.5 * k0 * (PHI[L] - ph0)^2
Be[d_, ph_] = De[ph] * ((1.0 - Exp[-d / d0])^2 - 1.)
              |Exponentialfunktion

pes[L_, d_, F_] = Vphi[L] + Be[d, PHI[L]] - (L + d) * F

```

(Debug) In[]:=

```

conBarLSeIn = ContourPlot[pes[L, d, 0], {L, 4.25, 5.6},
                          |Konturgraphik
                          {d, -0.2, 0.65}, ContourShading -> False, Contours -> 50, PlotRange -> All,
                          |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Konturen |Koordinatenb... |alle
                          PlotPoints -> 53, ContourStyle -> Thickness[0.00215], FrameLabel -> {"L", "d"},
                          |Anzahl der Punkte in d... |Konturenstil |Dicke |Rahmenbeschriftung
                          AspectRatio -> 1, FormatType -> TraditionalForm, FrameStyle -> FontSize -> 16]
                          |Seitenverhältnis |Formattyp |traditionelle Form |Rahmenstil |Schriftgröße

p3[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], d];
            |leite ab

p1[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], L];
            |leite ab

p11[L_, d_] = D[p1[L, d], L];
            |leite ab

p33[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], d];
            |leite ab

p31[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], L];
            |leite ab

NewT1 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.15},
                  |Konturgraphik
                  ContourShading -> False, PlotPoints -> 77, Contours -> {0.0},
                  |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen
                  ContourStyle -> {Thickness[0.005], Red}]
                  |Konturenstil |Dicke |rot

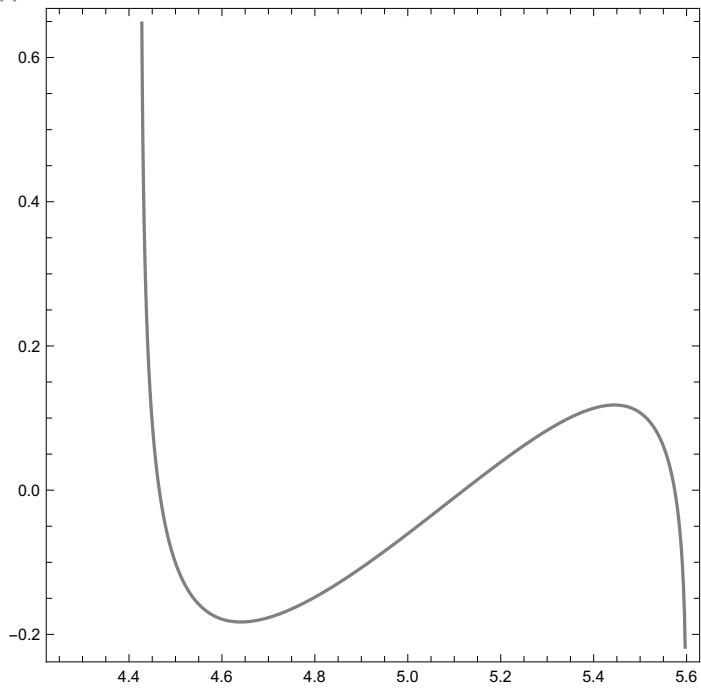
```

```
NewT2 = ContourPlot[p1[L, d] + p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.22, 0.65},  
  Konturgraphik
```

```
ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},  
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Black}  
  Konturenstil Dicke schwarz
```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```
DetH[L_, d_] = Simplify[p11[L, d]*p33[L, d] - p31[L, d]*p31[L, d]];
      |vereinfache
```

```
deter1 =
```

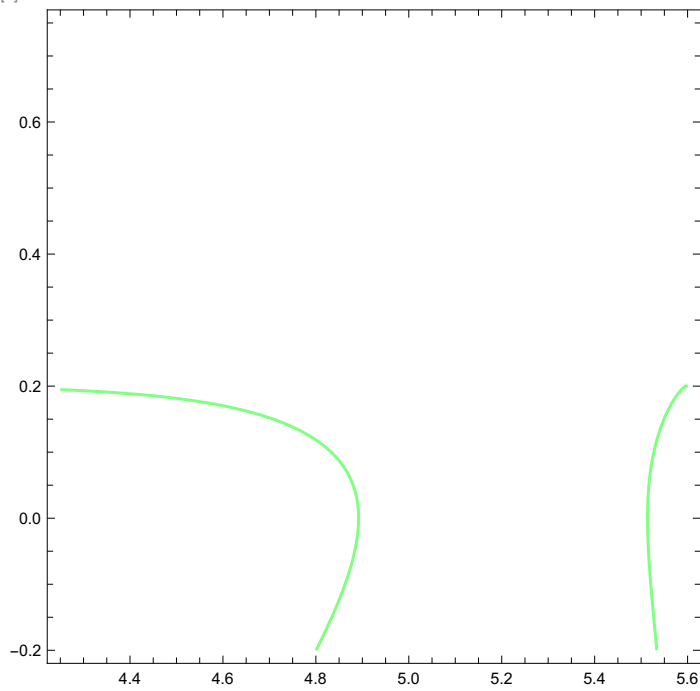
```
ContourPlot[Evaluate[DetH[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}], {d, -0.2, 0.75}, ContourShading -> False,
      |Konturgraphik |werte aus |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch
      PlotPoints -> 40, Contours -> {0.0}, ContourStyle -> {Thickness[0.0046], Green}]
      |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen |Konturenstil |Dicke |grün
```

```
NewTNT11 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d] - 1.0 * p1[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.65},
      |Konturgraphik
```

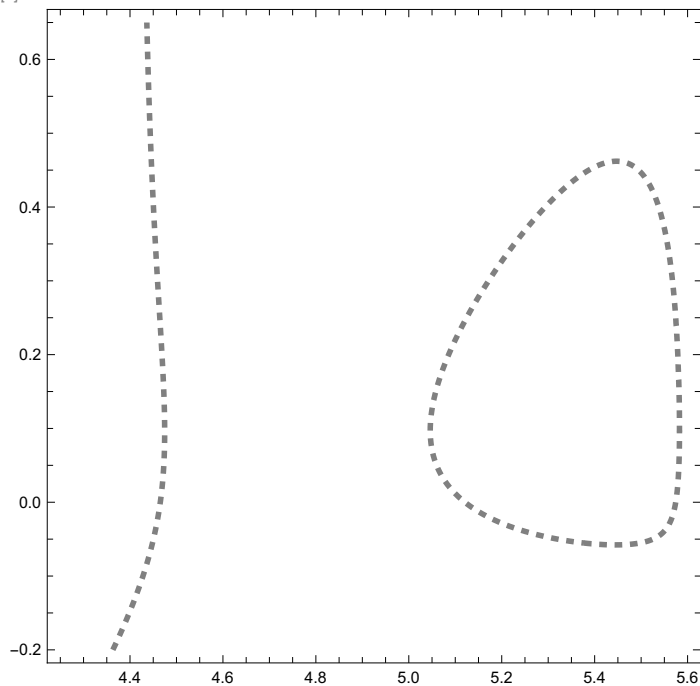
```
ContourShading -> False, PlotPoints -> 77, Contours -> {0.0},
      |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle -> {Dashed, Thickness[0.0085]}
      |Konturenstil |gestrichelt |Dicke
```

(Debug) Out[]:=



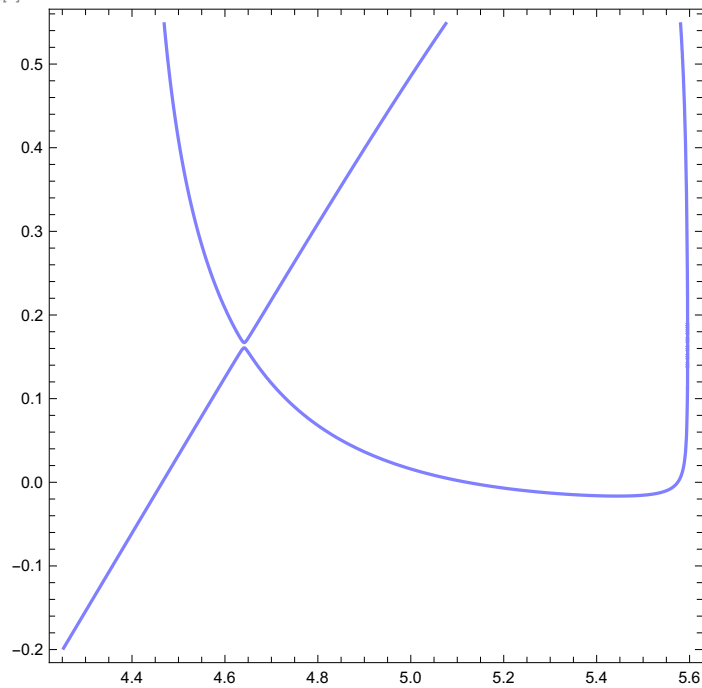
(Debug) Out[]:=



(* The singular NT through the VRI point must be determined by hand,
it means one has to probe the coefficients for the searched
intersection of the two branches of the NT , drawn in blue *)

```
NewTSi = ContourPlot[-0.296 * p1[L, d] + 1.445 * p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6},
  Konturgraphik
  {d, -0.2, 0.55}, ContourShading -> False, PlotPoints -> 77, Contours -> {0.0},
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
  ContourStyle -> {Thickness[0.005], Blue}
  Konturenstil Dicke blau
```

(Debug) Out[]=

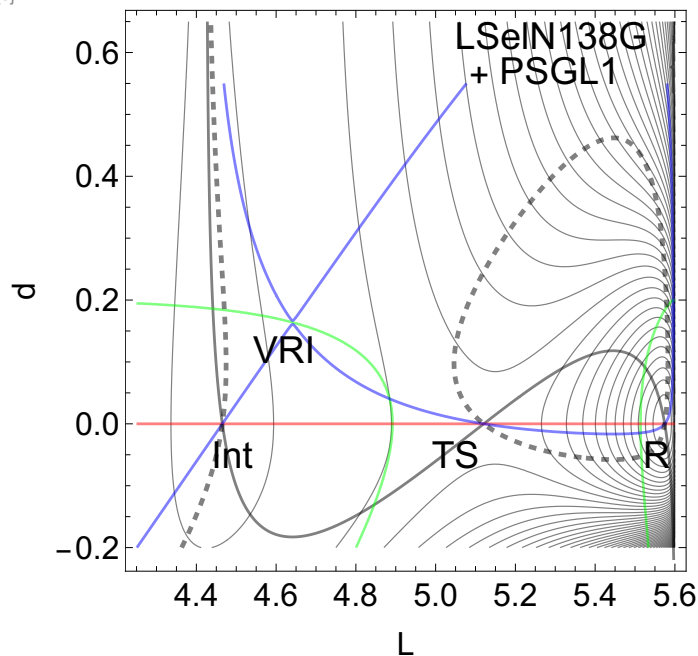


```

textLselN = Show[Graphics[{{Text[Style["R"], {5.5540, -0.05}],
  [zei... [Graphik [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["TS"], {5.05, -0.05}],
  [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["LselN138G"], {5.29, 0.626}],
  [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["+ PSG1"], {5.273, 0.57}],
  [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["VRI"], {4.62, 0.12}],
  [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["Int"], {4.49, -0.05}],
  [Text [Stil
    PlotRange -> {{L, 1.5, 5.5}, {d, -.25, 0.5}}]];
  [Koordinatenbereich der Graphik
BiLselN = Show[conBarLselN, NewT2, deter1,
  [zeige an
    NewT1, NewTSi, NewTNT11, textLselN, TextStyle -> FontSize -> 19]
  [Textstil [Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```

Export["BildLselN138G.pdf", BiLselN, ImageResolution -> 400, ImageSize -> Automatic]
[exportiere [Bildaufloesung [Bildgroesse [automatisch

```

(Debug) In[15]:=

```

(* L-selectin + 2GSP6 no.3 in BB Table *)
[Tabelle
ph0 = 0.58 * Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl pi
d0 = 0.33;
k0 = 266.0;
D0 = 217.0;
cc = 0.0;
ph1 = 0.98 * Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl pi
sig = 0.09 * Pi;
  [Kreiszahl pi

```

(Debug) In[]:=

```

PHI[L_] = 2.0 * ArcSin[L / 5.6]
           |Arkussinus

De[ph_] = D0 * Exp[-(ph - ph1)^2 / (2. * sig^2)] + cc
           |Exponentialfunktion

Vphi[L_] = 0.5 * k0 * (PHI[L] - ph0)^2
Be[d_, ph_] = De[ph] * ((1.0 - Exp[-d / d0])^2 - 1.)
              |Exponentialfunktion

pes[L_, d_, F_] = Vphi[L] + Be[d, PHI[L]] - (L + d) * F

```

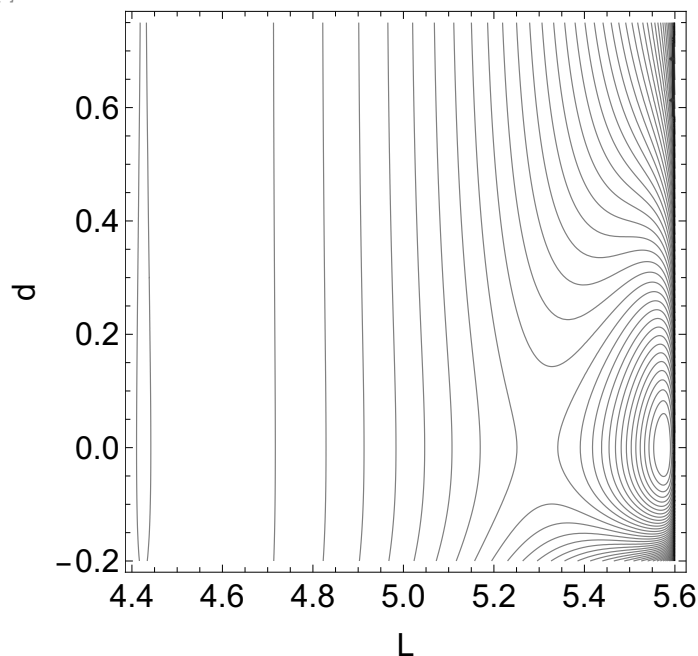
(Debug) In[]:=

```

conBarL2G = ContourPlot[pes[L, d, 0], {L, 4.25, 5.6},
                       |Konturgraphik
                       {d, -0.2, 0.75}, ContourShading -> False, Contours -> 50, PlotRange -> All,
                       |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Konturen |Koordinatenb... |alle
                       PlotPoints -> 53, ContourStyle -> Thickness[0.00215], FrameLabel -> {"L", "d"},
                       |Anzahl der Punkte in d... |Konturenstil |Dicke |Rahmenbeschriftung
                       AspectRatio -> 1, FormatType -> TraditionalForm, FrameStyle -> FontSize -> 16]
                       |Seitenverhältnis |Formattyp |traditionelle Form |Rahmenstil |Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[]:=



(Debug) In[]:=

```

p3[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], d];
             |leite ab

p1[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], L];
             |leite ab

p11[L_, d_] = D[p1[L, d], L];
             |leite ab

p33[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], d];
             |leite ab

p31[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], L];
             |leite ab

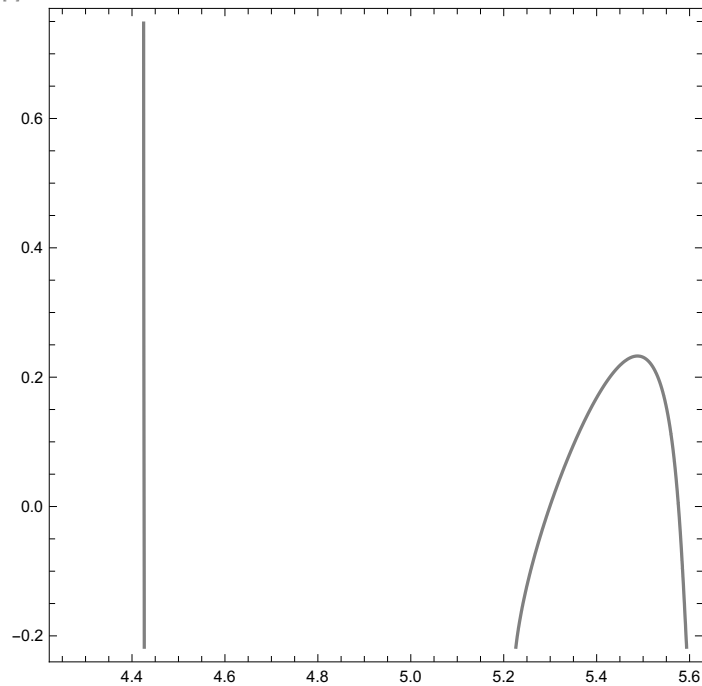
```

```
NewT2 = ContourPlot[p1[L, d] + p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.22, 0.75},
  Konturgraphik
```

```
ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Black}
  Konturenstil Dicke schwarz
```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```
NewT1 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.15},
  Konturgraphik
```

```
ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Red}
  Konturenstil Dicke rot
```

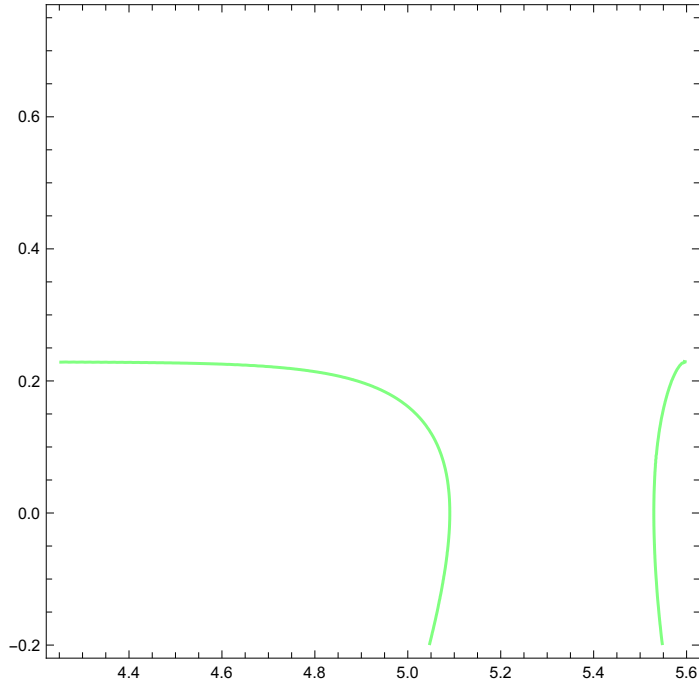
(Debug) In[]:=

```
DetH[L_, d_] = Simplify[p11[L, d]*p33[L, d] - p31[L, d]*p31[L, d]];
      |vereinfache
```

```
deter1 =
```

```
ContourPlot[Evaluate[DetH[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}], {d, -0.2, 0.75}, ContourShading -> False,
      |Konturgraphik |werte aus |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch
      PlotPoints -> 40, Contours -> {0.0}, ContourStyle -> {Thickness[0.0046], Green}]
      |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen |Konturenstil |Dicke |grün
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

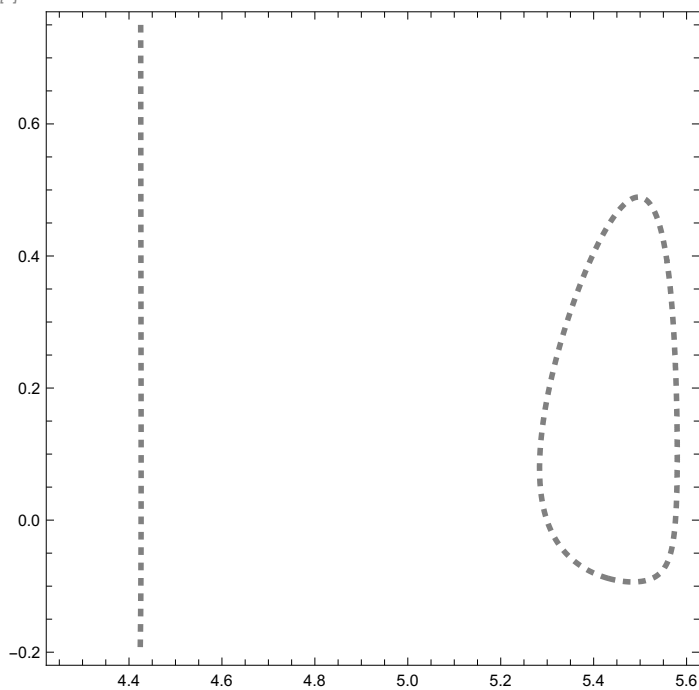


```
NewTNT11 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d] - 1.0 * p1[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.75},
      |Konturgraphik
```

```
ContourShading -> False, PlotPoints -> 77, Contours -> {0.0},
      |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle -> {Dashed, Thickness[0.0085]}
      |Konturenstil |gestrichelt |Dicke
```

(Debug) Out[]:=



(Debug) In[]:=

```
p3[4.25, 0.1273]
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

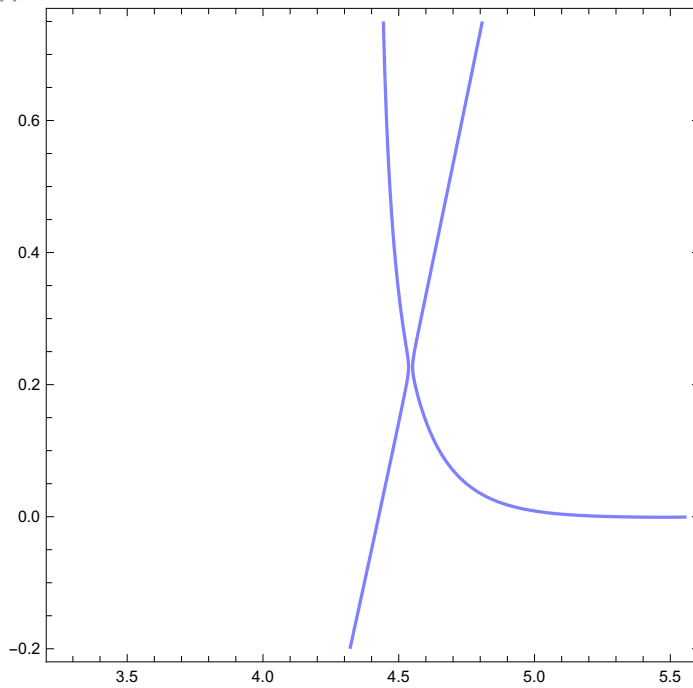
```
12.2701
```

```
NewTSi = ContourPlot[-0.04040 * p1[L, d] + 9.133 * p3[L, d], {L, 3.25, 5.56},  
  Konturgraphik
```

```
{d, -0.2, 0.75}, ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},  
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Blue}]  
  Konturenstil Dicke blau
```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```

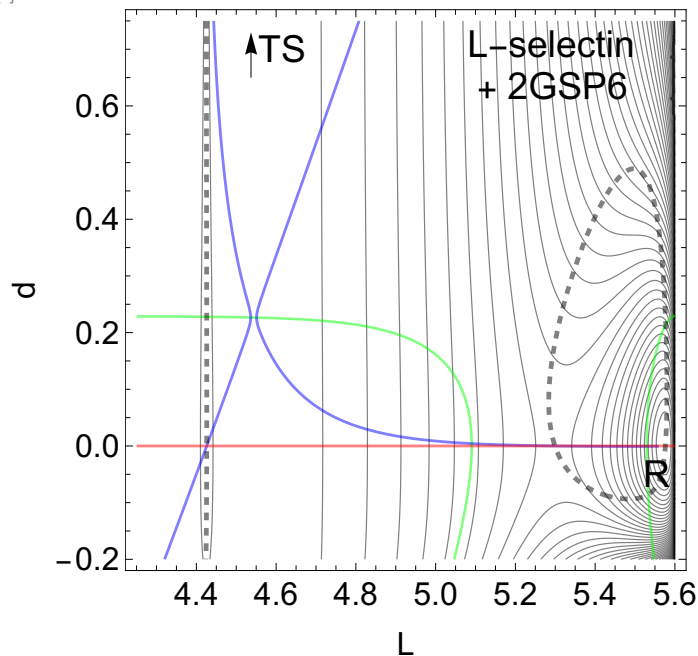
spArr = Graphics[Arrow[{{4.537, 0.65}, {4.537, 0.73}}]]
  [Graphik [Pfeil]
textLG2 = Show[Graphics[{{Text[Style["R"], {5.5540, -0.05}],
  [zei... [Graphik [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["TS"], {4.615, 0.7}],
    [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["L-selectin"], {5.29, 0.71}],
    [Text [Stil
    Text[Style["+ 2GSP6"], {5.293, 0.635}],
    [Text [Stil
    PlotRange -> {{L, 1.5, 5.5}, {d, -.25, 0.5}}]];
  [Koordinatenbereich der Graphik
BiL2G = Show[conBarL2G, deter1, NewTSi,
  [zeige an
    NewT1, NewTNT11, spArr, textLG2, TextStyle -> FontSize -> 19]
  [Textstil [Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[]:=



(Debug) Out[]:=



```

Export["BildLselec2GSP6.pdf", BiL2G, ImageResolution -> 400, ImageSize -> Automatic]
  [exportiere [Bildaufloesung [Bildgröße [automatisch

```

(Debug) In[22]:=

```

(* L-selectin + PSG11 vorher falsch k0=299.0 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Hauptteil !!! *)
(* No 1 in Tabelle in PNAS ist auch gleich !!!!! D.h. L-selectin alles wie vorher *)
  [leite ab

```

```

ph0 = 0.58 * Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl pi
d0 = 0.29;
k0 = 266.0;
D0 = 237.0;
cc = 0.0;
ph1 = Pi ;
  [Kreiszahl pi
sig = 0.12 * Pi;
  [Kreiszahl pi

```

(Debug) In[29]:=

(* phi(L) indirekt gegeben !! W=2.8 *)

$\text{PHI}[L_] = 2.0 * \text{ArcSin}[L / 5.6]$

[Arkussinus]

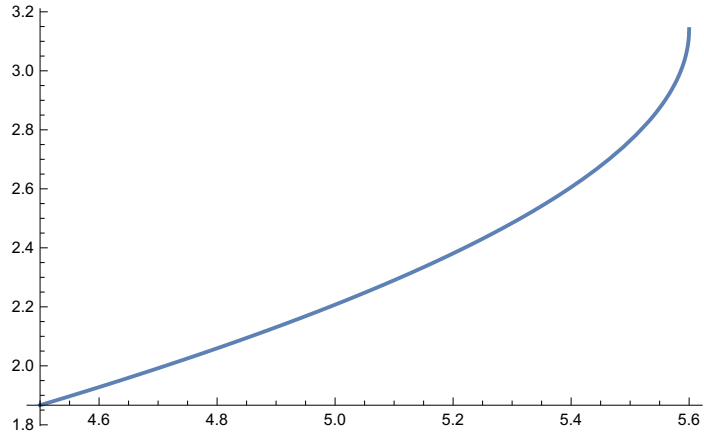
$\text{Plot}[\text{PHI}[L], \{L, 4.5, 5.6\}]$

[stelle Funktion graphisch dar]

(Debug) Out[29]=

2. ArcSin[0.178571 L]

(Debug) Out[30]=



(Debug) In[31]:=

$\text{theta0} = 0.58 * \text{Pi}$

[Kreiszahl π]

$L0 = 5.6 * \text{Sin}[\text{theta0} / 2.]$

[Sinus]

(Debug) Out[31]=

1.82212

(Debug) Out[32]=

4.42487

(Debug) In[33]=

```

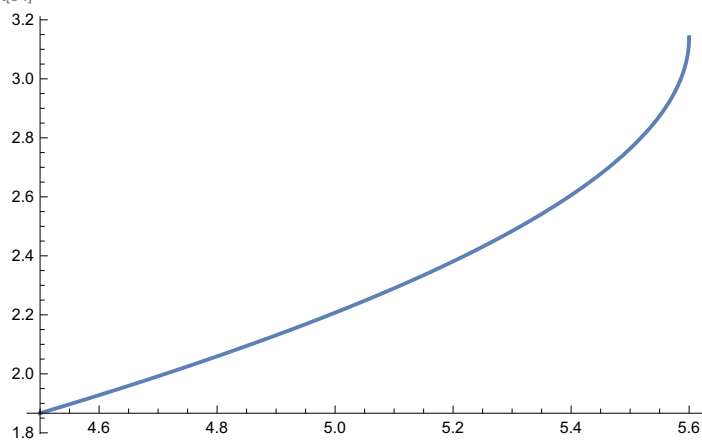
(* phi(L) indirekt gegeben !! W=2.8 *)
PHI[L_] = 2.0 * ArcSin[L / 5.6]
           |Arkussinus
Plot[PHI[L], {L, 4.5, 5.6}]
           |stelle Funktion graphisch dar
De[ph_] = D0 * Exp[-(ph - ph1)^2 / (2. * sig^2)] + cc
           |Exponentialfunktion
Vphi[L_] = 0.5 * k0 * (PHI[L] - ph0)^2
Be[d_, ph_] = De[ph] * ((1.0 - Exp[-d / d0])^2 - 1.)
              |Exponentialfunktion
pes[L_, d_, F_] = Vphi[L] + Be[d, PHI[L]] - (L + d) * F

```

(Debug) Out[33]=

$$2. \text{ArcSin}[0.178571 L]$$

(Debug) Out[34]=



(Debug) Out[35]=

$$0. + 237. e^{-3.5181 (ph-\pi)^2}$$

(Debug) Out[36]=

$$133. (-1.82212 + 2. \text{ArcSin}[0.178571 L])^2$$

(Debug) Out[37]=

$$(0. + 237. e^{-3.5181 (ph-\pi)^2}) (-1. + (1. - e^{-3.44828 d})^2)$$

(Debug) Out[38]=

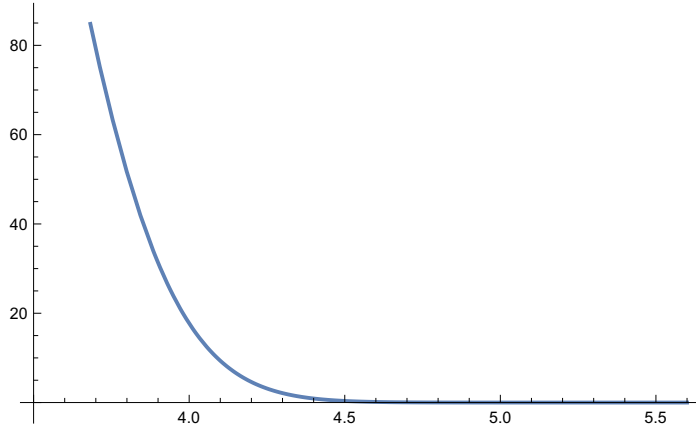
$$(0. + 237. e^{-3.5181 (-\pi + 2. \text{ArcSin}[0.178571 L])^2}) (-1. + (1. - e^{-3.44828 d})^2) - F (d + L) + 133. (-1.82212 + 2. \text{ArcSin}[0.178571 L])^2$$

(Debug) In[]:=

Plot[De[ph], {ph, 3.5, 5.6}]

[\[stelle Funktion graphisch dar\]](#)

(Debug) Out[]:=

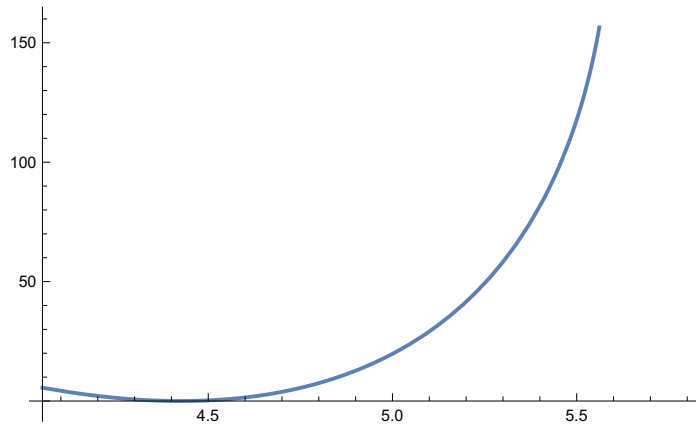


(Debug) In[]:=

Plot[Vphi[L], {L, 4.05, 5.8}]

[\[stelle Funktion graphisch dar\]](#)

(Debug) Out[]:=

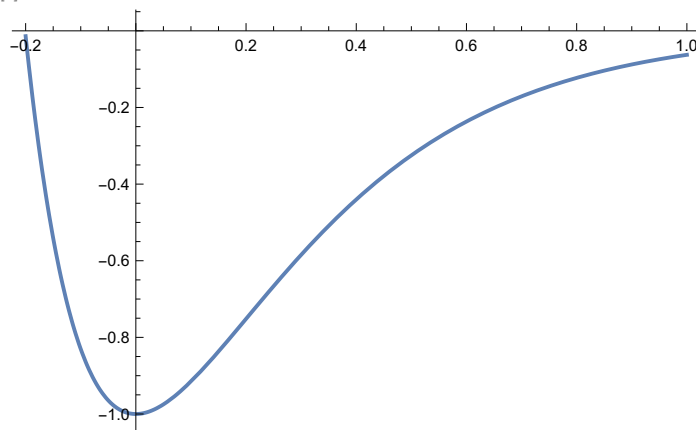


(Debug) In[]:=

Plot[(1.0 - Exp[-d / d0])^2 - 1., {d, -0.2, 1.0}]

[\[stelle Funkt. Exponentialfunktion\]](#)

(Debug) Out[]:=



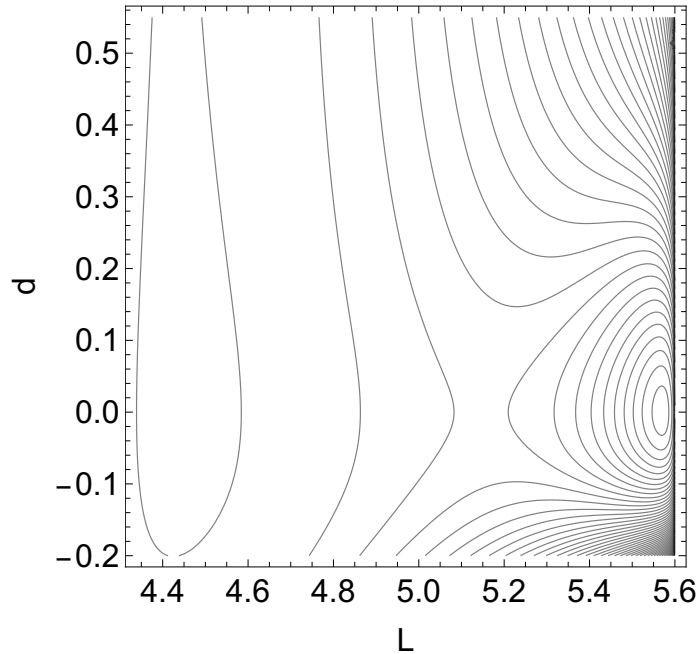
(Debug) In[39]=

```

conBarL = ContourPlot[pes[L, d, 0], {L, 4.25, 5.6},
  Konturgraphik
  {d, -0.2, 0.55}, ContourShading → False, Contours → 50, PlotRange → All,
  Kontur-Schattierung falsch Konturen Koordinatenb... alle
  PlotPoints → 53, ContourStyle → Thickness[0.00215], FrameLabel → {"L", "d"},
  Anzahl der Punkte in d... Konturenstil Dicke Rahmenbeschriftung
  AspectRatio → 1, FormatType → TraditionalForm, FrameStyle → FontSize → 16]
  Seitenverhältnis Formattyp traditionelle Form Rahmenstil Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[39]=



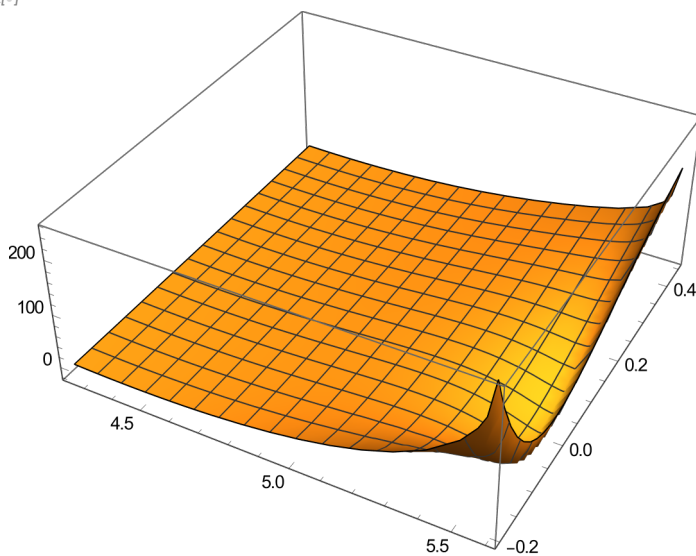
(Debug) In[]:=

```

Plot3D[pes[L, d, 0], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.45}, PlotRange → All]
  stelle Funktion graphisch in 3D dar Koordinatenb... alle

```

(Debug) Out[]:=



```
(Debug) In[40]:=
```

```

p3[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], d];
           |leite ab
p1[L_, d_] = D[pes[L, d, 0], L];
           |leite ab
p11[L_, d_] = D[p1[L, d], L];
           |leite ab
p33[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], d];
           |leite ab
p31[L_, d_] = D[p3[L, d], L];
           |leite ab

```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```

FindRoot[{p1[L, d], p3[L, d]}, {{L, 4.46}, {d, 0.0}}]
|ermittle Nullstelle

```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```

{L → 4.46192, d → 0.}

{L → 4.461915723575546`, d → 0.`} (* Intermediate *)

```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```
pes[4.461915723575546, 0.0, 0]
```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```
-0.570468
```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```

FindRoot[{p1[L, d], p3[L, d]}, {{L, 5.15}, {d, 0.0}}]
|ermittle Nullstelle

```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```

{L → 5.15091, d → 0.}

{L → 5.150914868876448`, d → 0.`} (* SP *)

```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```
pes[5.15091, 0.0, 0]
```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```
10.9567
```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```

FindRoot[{p1[L, d], p3[L, d]}, {{L, 5.59}, {d, 0.0}}]
|ermittle Nullstelle

```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```

{L → 5.57025, d → 0.}

{L → 5.570252566046982`, d → 0.`} (* Min R *)
|kleinstes E

```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```
pes[5.57025256, 0.0, 0]
```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```
-39.2368
```

```
(Debug) In[*]:=
```

```
Bar0 = 10.956699577153884 + 39.23677075785412
```

```
(Debug) Out[*]:=
```

```
50.1935
```

```

(* Control of kind of stat points *)
|Bedienelement

```

(Debug) In[]:=

```
H[L_, d_] = {{p11[L, d], p31[L, d]}, {p31[L, d], p33[L, d]}};
```

```
Eigensystem[H[4.461915723, 0.0]]
```

```
Eigensystem
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

```
{{76.0267, 15.0614}, {{-1., 0.}, {0., -1.}}}
```

(Debug) In[]:=

```
Eigensystem[H[5.15091, 0.0]]
```

```
Eigensystem
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

```
{{571.958, -280.949}, {{0., 1.}, {-1., 0.}}}
```

(Debug) In[]:=

```
Eigensystem[H[5.57025256, 0.0]]
```

```
Eigensystem
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

```
{{15313.4, 4852.83}, {{-1., 0.}, {0., -1.}}}
```

(Debug) In[45]:=

```
NewT2 = ContourPlot[p1[L, d] + p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.22, 0.55},
```

```
Konturgraphik
```

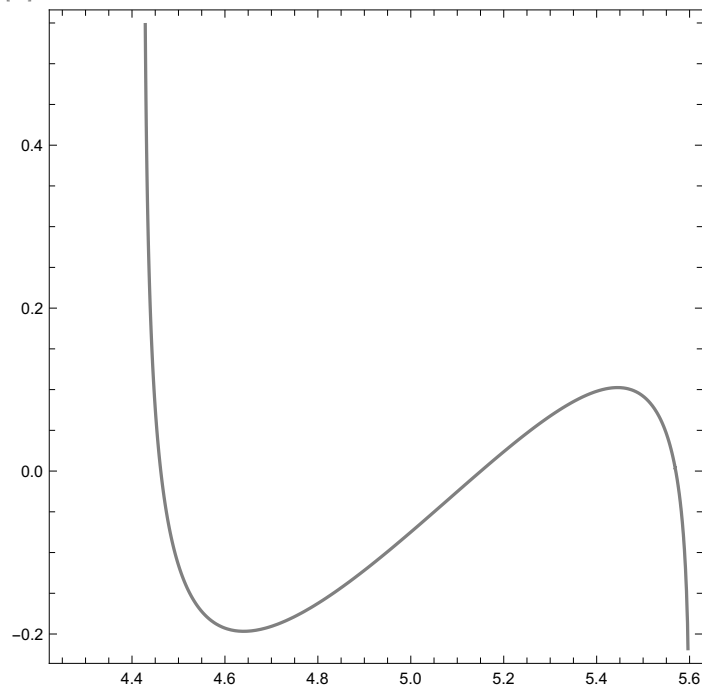
```
ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
```

```
Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Black}]
```

```
Konturenstil Dicke schwarz
```

(Debug) Out[45]:=



(* vorher NewT1 *)

```
NewTed = ContourPlot[p3[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.15},
```

```
Konturgraphik
```

```
ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
```

```
Kontur-Schattierung falsch Anzahl der Punkte in... Konturen
```

```
ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Red}] ;
```

```
Konturenstil Dicke rot
```

(Debug) In[]:=

```
DetH[L_, d_] = Simplify[p11[L, d] * p33[L, d] - p31[L, d] * p13[L, d]];
      |vereinfache
```

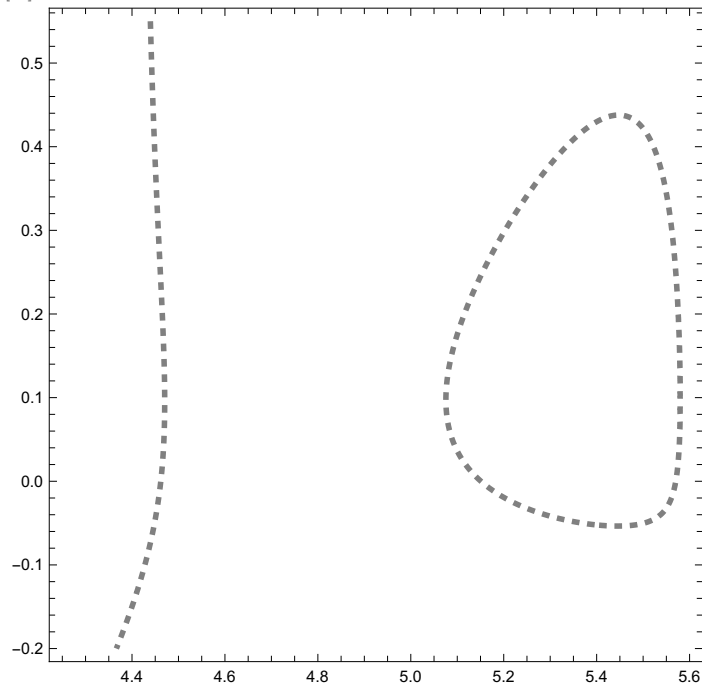
```
deter1 =
```

```
ContourPlot[Evaluate[DetH[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}], {d, -0.2, 0.45}, ContourShading → False,
  |Konturgraphik |werte aus |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch
  PlotPoints → 40, Contours → {0.0}, ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.0046], Green}]
  |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen |Konturenstil |Dicke |grün
```

(Debug) In[46]:=

```
NewT11 = ContourPlot[p3[L, d] - 1.0 * p1[L, d], {L, 4.25, 5.6}, {d, -0.2, 0.55},
  |Konturgraphik
  ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77, Contours → {0.0},
  |Kontur-Schattierung |falsch |Anzahl der Punkte in... |Konturen
  ContourStyle → {Dashed, Thickness[0.0085]}
  |Konturenstil |gestrichelt |Dicke
```

(Debug) Out[46]=



(Debug) In[]:=

```
(* VRI point ~ (4.64, 0.1675) *)
p1[4.64, 0.1675]
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

```
15.1316
```

(Debug) In[]:=

```
p3[4.64, 0.1675]
```

(Debug) Out[]:=

```
2.79638
```

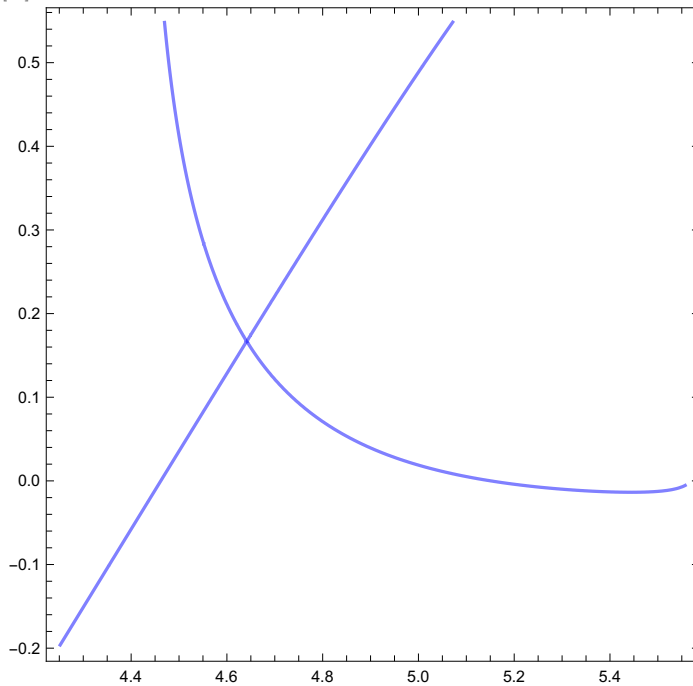
(Debug) In[47]:=

```

NewTSi = ContourPlot[-0.27963771199820813 * p1[L, d] + 1.5131569585841813 * p3[L, d],
  Konturgraphik
  {L, 4.25, 5.56}, {d, -0.2, 0.55}, ContourShading → False, PlotPoints → 77,
  Kontur-Schattierung [falsch Anzahl der Punkte in der Graphik
  Contours → {0.0}, ContourStyle → {Thickness[0.005], Blue}
  Konturen Konturenstil Dicke blau

```

(Debug) Out[47]=



(Debug) In[]:=

```

spArr = Graphics[Arrow[{{4.537, 0.5}, {4.537, 0.553}}]]
  Graphik Pfeil

```

(Debug) In[]:=

```

text = Show[Graphics[{Text[Style["R"], {5.5540, -0.05}],
  zeil... Graphik Text Stil
  Text[Style["TS"], {5.15, -0.05}],
  Text Stil
  Text[Style["TS"], {4.615, 0.53}],
  Text Stil
  Text[Style["L-selectin"], {5.29, 0.52}],
  Text Stil
  Text[Style["+ PSGL1"], {5.273, 0.45}],
  Text Stil
  Text[Style["VRI"], {4.62, 0.12}],
  Text Stil
  Text[Style["Int"], {4.4, -0.05}],
  Text Stil
  PlotRange → {{L, 1.5, 5.5}, {d, -0.25, 0.5}}];
  Koordinatenbereich der Graphik

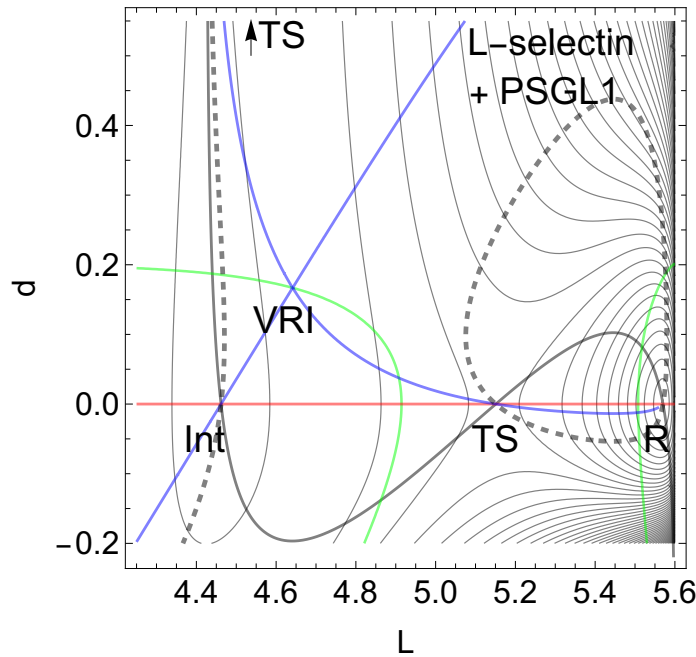
```

```

BiL = Show[conBarL, NewT1, deter1, NewT1,
  [zeige an
  NewTSi, NewTNT11, spArr, text, TextStyle → FontSize → 19]
  [Textstil [Schriftgröße

```

(Debug) Out[91]=



```

Export["BildLselectin.pdf", BiL, ImageResolution → 400, ImageSize → Automatic]
[exportiere [Bildaufloesung [Bildgroesse [automatisch

```

```

(* xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx *)
(* !!! Calculation of the catch bond barriers !!! *)

```

(Debug) In[92]=

```

p1F[L_, d_, F_] = D[pe[L, d, F], L];
[leite ab
p3F[L_, d_, F_] = D[pe[L, d, F], d];
[leite ab

Lo = 5.560;
do = 0.0;
Minweg = Table[{{mini = FindRoot[p1F[L, d, F] == 0 && p3F[L, d, F] == 0, {L, Lo}, {d, do}];
[Tabelle [ermittle Nullstelle
  {Lo, do} = {L, d} /. mini;
  pes[Lo, do, F]}, {F, 0.0, 100, 5}]
(

```

(Debug) Out[96]=

```

{{-61.3128}, {-88.4327}, {-115.586}, {-142.771}, {-169.986}, {-197.23}, {-224.502},
{-251.801}, {-279.126}, {-306.477}, {-333.851}, {-361.25}, {-388.672}, {-416.118},
{-443.585}, {-471.074}, {-498.585}, {-526.117}, {-553.671}, {-581.244}, {-608.839}}
(* +++++ SP *)

```


(Debug) In[63]:=

```
(* TS *)
Lo = 5.160;
do = 0.01;
MinSP = Table[{saddle = FindRoot[p1F[L, d, F] == 0 && p3F[L, d, F] == 0, {L, Lo}, {d, do}];
               |Tabelle           |ermittle Nullstelle
               {Lo, do} = {L, d} /. saddle;
               pes[Lo, do, F]}, {F, 0.0, 100, 5}]
```

(Debug) Out[65]=

```
{10.9567}, {-14.7762}, {-40.4728}, {-66.1545}, {-91.8726}, {-117.727}, {-143.838},
{-170.277}, {-197.057}, {-224.159}, {-251.554}, {-279.212}, {-307.106}, {-335.209},
{-363.498}, {-391.951}, {-420.552}, {-449.283}, {-478.129}, {-507.078}, {-536.118}}
```

(Debug) In[74]:=

```
barrier = Flatten[MinSP - Minweg]
           |ebne ein
```

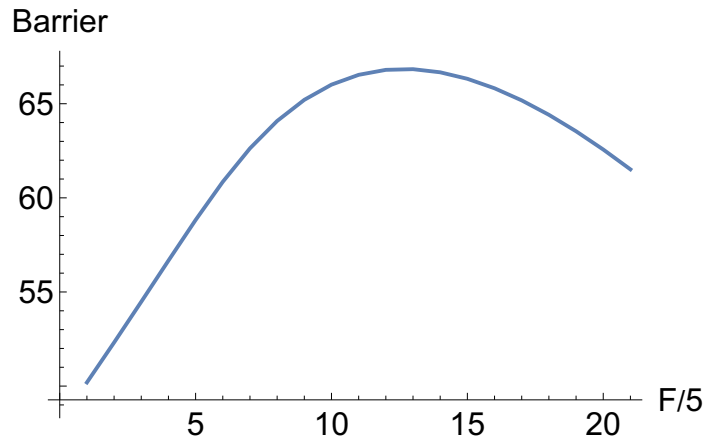
(Debug) Out[74]=

```
{50.1935, 52.3152, 54.4801, 56.6666, 58.8234, 60.8512,
 62.6288, 64.0845, 65.2068, 66.0142, 66.5351, 66.7994, 66.8355,
 66.6692, 66.324, 65.8207, 65.1778, 64.4118, 63.5373, 62.5672, 61.5132}
```

(Debug) In[97]:=

```
BiListe = ListLinePlot[barrier, AxesLabel -> {"F/5", "Barrier"}, AxesStyle -> FontSize -> 16]
           |listenbezogene Liniengraphik |Achsenbeschriftungen |Achsenstile |Schriftgröße
```

(Debug) Out[97]=



(* here we obtain a nice catch bond behavior *)